

Black Disparities in the U.S.

Department of Sociology and Criminology & Law

Professional Associations

American Sociological Association (ASA)

Statement: <https://www.asanet.org/news-events/asa-news/asa-condemns-systemic-racism-criminal-justice-system>

The ASA has provided names, brief bios, and contact information for Sociologists available to comment on police misconduct and racial inequality
<https://www.asanet.org/press-center/press-releases/sociologists-available-comment-police-misconduct-and-racial-inequality>

The ASA is organized into sections devoted to specific topical interests. Each section features empirical research with links to publications. Sections that are relevant and provide featured research on race and inequality in the U.S are provided here.

Crime, law, and Deviance:

Exclusionary School Discipline and Neighborhood Crime

<https://www.asanet.org/exclusionary-school-discipline-and-neighborhood-crime>

Family and Life Course

Racial Inequalities in Wealth among Households with Children

<https://www.asanet.org/penny-dollar-racial-inequalities-wealth-among-households-children>

Interracial Dating <https://www.asanet.org/little-more-ghetto-little-less-cultured-are-there-racial-stereotypes-about-interracial-daters-united>

Grandparenting, Race, and Mortality <https://www.asanet.org/grandparenting-and-mortality-how-does-race-ethnicity-matter>

Economics, Markets and Consumerism

Race, Space and Gentrification <https://www.asanet.org/raced-space-gentrification-reverse-blockbusting-home-selling-and-neighborhood-remake-north-nashville>

Inequalities and Stratification

Race, Childhood Disadvantage and Incarceration <https://www.asanet.org/complexities-race-and-place-childhood-neighborhood-disadvantage-and-adult-incarceration-whites>

Medicine and Health

Race and Mental Health <https://www.asanet.org/race-ethnicity-social-roles-and-mental-health-research-update>

Striving While Black <https://www.asanet.org/striving-while-black-race-and-psycho physiology-goal-pursuit>

Race and Ethnicity

Ecology of Race and Punishment Across Cities <https://www.asanet.org/ecology-race-and-punishment-across-cities>

American Society of Criminology (ASC)

Statement:

Dear ASC members,

The horrifying violence against Floyd, Taylor, and Arbery reveals, yet again, the systematic and disparate impact of the criminal justice system on communities of color in the United States. These victims, along with countless contemporary and historical others, cry out for justice. In each of these instances, the very institutions responsible for protecting the public have failed to act properly or promptly to protect citizens of color.

Research has shown that communities of color are far more likely to be exposed to the criminal justice system than native born whites, and that certain laws and police practices have increased their relative risk of arrest and incarceration (The Growth of Incarceration in the United States, National Academy of Sciences, 2014). Although reform policies have been widely advocated (e.g., police training for police officers was a central feature of President Obama's Task Force on 21st Century Policing in the wake of police violence against African Americans), many reforms geared toward rectifying harm have yet to be implemented or were eviscerated by the Trump administration (such as the use of consent decrees with police departments to encourage reform). Too often, new ideas are implemented absent stringent empirical testing and without consideration of unintended consequences or input from affected communities. Such ideas should be rooted in empirical research and evaluated by authoritative experts in order to be certain that they achieve their desired goals.

As the Executive Board members representing the American Society of Criminology, we uniformly speak out against the disparities, the injustices, and the systematic racism that pervades our criminal justice

system. We encourage our members to continue their hard work in studying these important issues and are committed to continuing our support of their research. And, more generally as a Society and as a country, we must collectively confront the daily indignities of racism. We recognize that we can – and all must – do better.

The ASC is organized into divisions devoted to specific topical interests.

Division on People of Color and Crime <https://ascdpcc.org/> This division of the American Society of Criminology is “dedicated to addressing the concerns and issues of people of color in the study of crime, justice, and the crime-processing system.

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences

Statement:

https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.acjs.org/resource/resmgr/files/acjs_statement_on_injustices.pdf

Data and Statistical Reports

The government and a host of nonprofit research organizations collect race-based data on a range of social topics and provide statistical reports to summarize these data. Many organizations also make these data available for the public to analyze and provide data tools and trainings for analysis.

U.S. Census

Information on race is required for implementation of many federal, state, and local programs. This site provides a variety of reports and statistics on race in education, housing, the workforce, political redistricting, public health, and more topics.

<https://www.census.gov/topics/population/race.html>

This site also provides data, tools, and training to access public data and provides opportunity to study the nation as well as focus more closely on specific states and cities and other local places.

<https://www.census.gov/topics/population/race/data.html>

Department of Justice

Hate Crime Statistics <https://www.justice.gov/hatecrimes/hate-crime-statistics>

Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan organization that provides analysis of trends grounded in rigorous empirical research.

<https://www.pewresearch.org/topics/race-and-ethnicity/>

Brookings Institution Brookings is a nonprofit public policy organization focused on conducting research that “leads to new ideas for solving problems facing society at the local, national and global level”

Income inequality <https://www.pewresearch.org/topics/race-and-ethnicity/>

Race, Prosperity, and Inclusion Initiative

<https://www.brookings.edu/project/race-prosperity-and-inclusion-initiative/>

Race in American Public Policy <https://www.brookings.edu/topic/race-in-american-public-policy/>

Vera Institute of Justice an independent nonprofit research and policy organization focused on building fair justice systems

An Unjust Burden <https://www.vera.org/publications/for-the-record-unjust-burden>

Department Faculty Recommended Readings

Race

Gravlee, Clarence C. 2009. "How Race Becomes Biology: Embodiment of Social Inequality." *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 139(1):47–57.

Morning, Ann. 2014. "And You Thought We Had Moved beyond All That: Biological Race Returns to the Social Sciences." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 37(10):1676–85.

Phelan, Jo C., Bruce G. Link, and Naumi M. Feldman. 2013. "The Genomic Revolution and Beliefs about Essential Racial Differences: A Backdoor to Eugenics?" *American Sociological Review* 78:167-191.

Snipp, C. Matthew. 2003. "Racial Measurement in the American Census: Past Practices and Implications for the Future." *Annual Review of Sociology* 29(1):563–88.

Roberts, Dorothy. 2012. *Fatal Invention: How Science, Politics, and Big Business Re-Crete Race in the Twenty-First Century*. New York; London: The New Press.

Romero, Mary, and Eric Margolis, eds. 2005. *The Blackwell Companion to Social Inequalities*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

Reed, T.(2020). *Toward Freedom: The Case Against Race Reductionism*. (Verso).

Reskin, Barbara. 2012. The Race Discrimination System. *Annual Review of Sociology* 38:17-35.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1997. "Rethinking Racism: Toward a Structural Interpretation." *American Sociological Review*, 62(3): 465-480.

Hill-Collins, Patricia. (2009). *Black Feminist Thought*. Routledge (Second Edition).

Omi, Michael and Howard Winant. 2014. *Racial Formation in the United States*. New York, NY: Routledge.

Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2017. *Racism without Racists: Colorblind Racism and the Persistence of Racial Inequality in America*. 5th Edition.

Blumer, Herbert. 1958. Race Prejudice as a Sense of Group Position. *Pacific Sociological Review*, 1(1): 3-7.

Nakano Glenn, Evelyn. 2015. "Settler Colonialism as Structure: A Framework for Comparative Studies of U.S. Race and Gender Formation." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, 1(1): 52-72.

Russell-Brown, Katheryn. 2018. "The Academic Swoon Over Implicit Racial Bias: Costs, Benefits, and Other Considerations." *Du Bois Review: Social Science Research on Race*, 15(1): 185-193. **Black faculty at UF**

Bell, Joyce M. and Douglas Hartmann. 2007. "Diversity in Everyday Discourse: The Cultural Ambiguities and Consequences of 'Happy Talk.'" *American Sociological Review*, 72(6): 895-914.

Hagerman, Margaret Ann. 2018. *White Kids: Growing Up with Privilege in a Racially Divided America*. NYU Press.

Mosley, Della V. et al. 2020. "Critical Consciousness of anti-Black Racism: A Practical model to Prevent and Resist Racial Trauma." *Journal of Counseling Psychology*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/cou0000430>. **Black faculty at UF**

Tatum, Beverly Daniel. (1997). *Why are all the Black Kids Sitting Together in the Cafeteria and Other Conversations about Race*. Basic Books—This recently got republished in its 20th anniversary edition

Robin DiAngelo. (2018). *White Fragility: Why It's So Hard for White People to Talk About Racism*.

Dawn Dow. (2019). *Mothering While Black: Boundaries and Burdens of Middle-Class Parenthood*. University of California Press.

Mignon Moore. (2011). *Invisible Families: Gay Identities, Relationships, and Motherhood Among Black Women*. University of California Press.

Law and Society

Race and Wrongful Convictions in the United States. National Registry of Exonerations. http://www.law.umich.edu/special/exoneration/Documents/Race_and_Wrongful_Convictions.pdf

Equal Justice Initiative, a nonprofit organization devoted to providing legal assistance to the “illegally convicted, unfairly sentenced, or abused in state jails and prisons.” <https://eji.org/about/>

Crenshaw, Kimberle (1989). Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics. *University of Chicago Legal Form*, 1, 139-167. Available here: <https://chicagounbound.uchicago.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1052&context=uclf>

Dunbar, A., Hughes, C., Kupchik, A., & Lewis, R. (in press). Fear of a Black (And Poor) School: Race, Class, and School Safety Policy Preferences. *Race & Justice*. <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/2153368719881679>

Edkins, Vanessa A. (2011). Defense Attorney Plea Recommendations and Client Race: Does Zealous Representation Apply Equally to All? *Law and Human Behavior*, 35, 413-425.

Gomez, Laura E. (2010). Understanding Law and Race as Mutually Constitutive: An Invitation to Explore an Emerging Field. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, 6, 587-505. Available here: <https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/full/10.1146/annurev.lawsocsci.093008.131508>

Hunt, Jennifer S. (2015). Race, ethnicity, and culture in jury decision making. *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, 11, 269-288.

Kovera, M. B. (2019). Racial disparities in the criminal justice system: Prevalence, causes, and a search for solutions. *Journal of Social Issues*, 75, 1139–1164.

Najdowski, Cynthia J., Bottoms, Bette L., & Goff, Phillip A. (2015). Stereotype threat and racial differences in citizens’ experiences of police encounters. *Law and Human Behavior*, 39, 463-477.

Sommers, S.R. & Norton, M.I. (2008). Race and jury selection: Psychological perspectives on the peremptory challenge debate. *American Psychologist*, 63, 527-539. Available here: https://www.hbs.edu/faculty/Publication%20Files/sommers%20norton%20race%20and%20jury%20selection_7d1c1560-3811-4c64-8c3d-1d3693f76d09.pdf

Swencionix, Jillian K. & Goff, Phillip A. (2017). The Psychological Science of Racial Bias and Policing. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 23, 398-409.

Criminology

Wakefield, Sara, and Christopher Uggen. "Incarceration and stratification." *Annual Review of Sociology* 36 (2010): 387-406.

Soss, Joe, and Vesla Weaver. "Police are our government: Politics, political science, and the policing of race–class subjugated communities." *Annual Review of Political Science* 20 (2017): 565-591.

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2018. Proactive Policing: Effects on Crime and Communities. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.

<https://doi.org/10.17226/24928>

- There are chapters about different policing techniques' effects on racial inequality

Frontline, Policing the Police, Season 16 Episode 10

<https://www.pbs.org/video/frontline-policing-police/>

Monk, Ellis P. "The color of punishment: African Americans, skin tone, and the criminal justice system." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 42, no. 10 (2019): 1593-1612.

Pettit, Becky, and Carmen Gutierrez. "Mass incarceration and racial inequality." *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 77, no. 3-4 (2018): 1153-1182.

Pettit, Becky and Bruce Western. 2004. "Mass Imprisonment and the Life Course: Race and Class Inequality in U.S. Incarceration." *American Sociological Review*, 69(2): 151-169.

Alexander, Michelle, 2012, *The New Jim Crow: Mass Incarceration in the Age of Colorblindness*, New York: The New Press.

Desmond, Matthew, Andrew V. Papachristos, and David S. Kirk. "Police violence and citizen crime reporting in the black community." *American Sociological Review* 81, no. 5 (2016): 857-876.

Branigan, Amelia R., Christopher Wildeman, Jeremy Freese, and Catarina I. Kiefe. "Complicating colorism: Race, skin color, and the likelihood of arrest." *Socius* 3 (2017)

Rios, Victor, Nikita Carney, and Jasmine Kelekay. 2017. Ethnographies of Race, Crime, and Justice: Toward a Sociological Double-Consciousness. *Annual Review of Sociology* 43: 493-513.

Braga, Anthony A., Rod K. Brunson, and Kevin M. Drakulich. 2019. Race, Place, and Effective Policing. *Annual Review of Sociology* 45: 535-555.

Gonzalez Van Cleve, Nicole. 2016. *Crook County: Racism and Injustice in America's largest Criminal Court*. Stanford University Press.

Pager, Devah. 2003. "The Mark of a Criminal Record." *American Journal of Sociology*, 108(5): 937-975.

King, Ryan D., Steven F. Messner, and Robert D. Baller. 2009. "Contemporary Hate Crimes, Law Enforcement, and the Legacy of Racial Violence." *American Sociological Review*, 74(2): 291-315.

Sewell, Abigail. 2017. "The Illness Associations of Police Violence: Differential Relationships by Ethnoracial Composition." *Sociological Forum*, 32, 975-997. **UF alumni from sociology**

Perry, Samuel L., Andrew L. Whitehead, and Joshua T. Davis. 2018. "God's Country in Black and Blue: How Christian Nationalism Shapes Americans' Views about Police (Mis)treatment of Blacks." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, 5(1): 130-146.

Vargas, Robert and Philip McHarris. 2016. "Race and State in City Police Spending Growth: 1980 to 2010." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, 3(1): 96-112.

Russell-Brown, Kathryn. (2009). *The Color of Crime*, NYU Press. **Black faculty at UF**

Muhammad, Khalil Gibran. (2010). *The Condemnation of Blackness: Race, Crime and the Making of Urban America*. Harvard University Press.

Michael Tonry. (1996) *Malign Neglect: Race, Crime, and Punishment in America*. Oxford University Press.

Bryan Stevenson. (2015). *Just Mercy: A Story of Justice and Redemption*. One World Press.

Netflix Film 13th <https://www.netflix.com/title/80091741>

National, Research Council. 2014. *The Growth of Incarceration in the United States: Exploring Causes and Consequences*, edited by Jeremy Travis and Bruce Western. National Academies of Science.

Davenport, Christian, Sarah A. Soule, and David Armstrong II. 2011. "Protesting While Black?: The Differential Policing of American Activism, 1960 to 1990." *American Sociological Review*, 76(1): 152-178.

University of Chicago Press is making research articles on race, policing, and justice available for free. <https://www.journals.uchicago.edu/social-justice?mobileUi=0&>

Krohn Marvin and Bryanna Fox (editors) forthcoming Editors' Introduction to the themed *Justice Quarterly* issue entitled: *Causes and Effects of Racial Disparity in the Criminal Justice System*

As the flagship journal of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, we are responding to the Executive Board's call to use our knowledge and skills to "solve the problems of disparity and discrimination in treatment by law enforcement and other criminal justice officials" by presenting an issue of *Justice Quarterly* solely dedicated to research on the causes and effects of racial disparity in the criminal justice system.

The deaths of George Floyd, Ahmaud Arbery, Breonna Taylor, and countless other victims of racism and injustice serve to focus the nation's attention on the underlying issues which contributed to those horrific outcomes. As such, this themed issue aims to leverage that focus to the ongoing and high-quality research in criminology on race and the criminal justice system, and the implications of this research for addressing these problems through evidence-based policy and practice. While prior attempts to reform the criminal justice system and reduce the evils of prejudice and discrimination in our society have clearly been unsuccessful, we hope that now is finally the time that necessary changes will be made.

This issue includes eight articles on racial discrimination in our society and our criminal justice system. It is important to note that the issue was not constructed through a call for papers to address this topic. Racial discrimination in the criminal justice system has been a focus of much criminological research for over a century. These articles were submitted and accepted before the current crisis and were awaiting publication in future issues of *Justice Quarterly*. We thought bringing them together in one 'themed' issue in a timely way would have an important impact on the criminological community and, more importantly, on policy makers who have the ability to institute needed reforms.

Proposed TOC:

Title	Author(s)
Vulnerable to Disparity? The Imperfect Alignment of Neighborhood Relative Inequality with the Racial Invariance Thesis	Torres
Race/ethnicity and the effects of prior case outcomes on current dispositions: Continuity and change in the dispositional careers of juvenile offenders	Leiber, Fox, Escue, Krupa & Cochran
How Universal Is Disproportionate Minority Contact? An Examination of Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Juvenile Justice Processing Across Four States	Zane, Mears & Welsh
Allocating Police Resources While Limiting Racial Inequality	Wheeler
Assessing Public Perceptions of Police Use-of-Force: Legal Reasonableness and Community Standards	Mourtgos & Adams
Going Local: Do Consent Decrees and Other Forms of Federal Intervention in Municipal Police Departments Reduce Police Killings?	Goh
Racial and Ethnic Divides in Privatized Punishment: Examining Disparities in Private Prison Placements	Montes, Mears & Stewart
The Race of Defendants and Victims in Pennsylvania Death Penalty Decisions: 2000-2010	Ulmer, Kramer & Zajac

Health Disparities

Sewell, Abigail. 2016. "The Racism-Race Reification Process: A Mesolevel Political Economic Framework for Understanding Racial Health Disparities." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, 2(4): 402-432. **UF alumni from sociology**

Hargrove, Taylor W. 2018. "Light Privilege? Skin Tone Stratification in Health among African Americans." *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity*, 5(3): 370-387.

Donley, Amy and **Harvey Nicholson**. 2019. "Comparing the Health of Relocated Public Housing Residents and Current Residents of a Historically Black Community: The Moderating Role of Social Cohesion." *Journal of Black Studies*, 50(1): 26-44. **Black faculty at UF**

Boardman, Jason D., Jarron M. Saint Onge, Richard G. Rogers, and Justin T. Denney. 2005. "Race Differentials in Obesity: The Impact of Place." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 46(3):229-43.

Brown, Tony N. 2003. "Critical Race Theory Speaks to the Sociology of Mental Health: Mental Health Problems Produced by Racial Stratification." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 44(3):292-301.

Gamble, V. N. 1997. "Under the Shadow of Tuskegee: African Americans and Health Care." *American Journal of Public Health* 87(11):1773-78.

Hayward, Mark D., Toni P. Miles, Eileen M. Crimmins, and Yu Yang. 2000. "The Significance of Socioeconomic Status in Explaining the Racial Gap in Chronic Health Conditions." *American Sociological Review* 65(6):910-30.

Kuzawa, Christopher W., and Elizabeth Sweet. 2009. "Epigenetics and the Embodiment of Race: Developmental Origins of US Racial Disparities in Cardiovascular Health." *American Journal of Human Biology* 21(1):2-15.

Monk, Ellis P. 2015. "The Cost of Color: Skin Color, Discrimination, and Health among African-Americans." *American Journal of Sociology* 121(2):396-444.

Phelan, Jo C. and Bruce G. Link. 2015. "Is Racism a Fundamental Cause of Inequalities in Health?" *Annual Review of Sociology* 41(1):311-30.

Spencer, K. L., & Grace, M. (2016). Social Foundations of Health Care Inequality and Treatment Bias. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 42(1), 101-120.

van Ryn, Michelle and Jane Burke. 2000. "The Effect of Patient Race and Socio-Economic Status on Physicians' Perceptions of Patients." *Social Science & Medicine* 50(6):813-28.

Viruell-Fuentes, Edna A., Patricia Y. Miranda, and Sawsan Abdulrahim. 2012. "More than Culture: Structural Racism, Intersectionality Theory, and Immigrant Health." *Social Science & Medicine* 75(12):2099–2106.

Williams, D. R., & Collins, C. (1995). US Socioeconomic and Racial Differences in Health: Patterns and Explanations. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 21(1), 349–386.

Williams, David R. and Michelle Sternthal. 2010. "Understanding Racial-Ethnic Disparities in Health: Sociological Contributions." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51(1_suppl):S15–27.

Books with relevant chapters

Bird, Chloe E., ed. 2010. Handbook of Medical Sociology. 6th ed. Nashville: Vanderbilt University Press.

Ch. 6: Race, Social Contexts, and Health: Examining Geographic Spaces and Places

Epstein, Steven. 2009. Inclusion: The Politics of Difference in Medical Research. Chicago: University Of Chicago Press.

Ch. 10: To Profile or Not to Profile: What difference does race make?

Kawachi, Ichirō, and Lisa Berkman. 2003. Neighborhoods and Health. Oxford;New York: Oxford University Press.

Ch. 6: Neighborhood-Level Context and Health: Lessons from Sociology

Ch. 10: Infant Health: Race, Risk, and Residence

Ch. 11: Putting Asthma into Context: Community Influences on Risk, Behavior, and Intervention

Ch. 12: Residential Segregation and Health

Environment

McDonald, Y. & **Jones, Nicole E.** (2018). “Environmental Justice: Drinking Water Violations in the United States, 2011-2015.” *American Journal of Public Health*, 108(10): 1401-1407. **Black faculty at UF**

Shen, Pellow & Ashby (September 2018). Environmental Injustice Behind Bars: Toxic Imprisonment in America. University of California, Santa Barbara: Global Environmental Justice Project. This report is available for download from: https://gejp.es.ucsb.edu/sites/secure.lsit.ucsb.edu/envs.d7_gejp-2/files/sitefiles/publication/PEJP%20Annual%20Report%202018.pdf

I use several case studies from this report and they vary from heat subjugation to exposure to toxic waste to issues of food and water justice in our US Prison system. Not peer-reviewed but out of UC-Santa Barbara.

David Pellow’ Book (2018) *What is Critical Environmental Justice?* Polity Press. This book has a chapter on Black Lives Matter as a Critical Environmental Justice Issue.

Anguelovski (2016). From toxic sites to parks as (green) LULUs? New challenges of inequity, privilege, gentrification, and exclusion for urban environmental justice. *Journal of Planning Literature*: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0885412215610491>

Mohai et al. (2011). Air pollution around schools is linked to poorer student health and academic performance. *Health Affairs*, 30(5), 852-862.

Pastor et al. (2006). Who’s minding the kids? Pollution, public schools, and environmental justice in Los Angeles. *Social Science Quarterly*, 83(1), 263-280.

Wilder et al. (2016) Southwest climate gap: poverty and environmental justice in the US Southwest. *Local Environment*, DOI: 10.1080/13549839.2015.1116063

Mohai, Paul, David Pellow, and J. Timmons Roberts. 2009. “Environmental Justice.” *Annual Review of Environment and Resources* 34: 405-430.

Good review of the methodological improvements in documenting large racial/ethnic disparities in environmental health risks; also considers multiple theoretical perspectives to account for findings.

Lewis, Shireen K. and Robert D. Bullard. 2016. “An Interview with Dr. Robert D. Bullard.” *The Black Scholar* 46(3):4-11.

An accessible discussion of the trajectory of environmental justice research and findings in the broader policy and political context of efforts to address environmental racism.

Bullock, Claire, Kerry Ard, and Grace Saalman. 2018. "Measuring the Rate of State Environmental Justice Action and Air Pollution Inequality, 1990-2009." *Review of Policy Research* 35(3), doi 10.1111/ropr.12292.

Shows that despite the Clinton Executive order in 1994 on environmental justice, state regulation has not reduced racial inequalities in air pollution exposures to the end of the 2000s.

Switzer, David and Manuel Teodoro. 2018. "Class, Race, Ethnicity and Justice in Safe Drinking Water Compliance." *Social Science Quarterly* 99(2):524-535.

Fairly typical analysis that disentangles race and class regarding exposures to unsafe drinking water, and finds race is very important but partly conditioned by class.

Chakraborty, Jayajit, Timothy W. Collins, and Sara E. Grineski. 2019. "Exploring the Environmental Justice Implications of Hurricane Harvey Flooding in Greater Houston, Texas." *American Journal of Public Health – Climate Change* 109(2): 244-250.

Relates race and environmental justice issues to climate change impacts.

Taylor, Dorceta. 2016. *The Rise of the American Conservation Movement: Power, Privilege, and Environmental Protection*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Taylor, Dorceta. 2009. *The Environment and the People in American Cities: 1600s-1900s. Disorder, Inequality and Social Change*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Carolyn Finney's 2014 book: *Black Faces, White Spaces: Reimagining the Relationship of African Americans to the Great Outdoors*. University of North Carolina Press.

Education, Housing, and Work

Ted Thornhill: We Want Black Students, Just Not You: How White Admissions Counselors Screen Black Prospective Students. *Sociology of Race and Ethnicity* (OnlineFirst), September 5, 2018

The Sociology of Discrimination: Racial Discrimination in Employment, Housing, Credit, and Consumer Markets. Devah Pager and Hana Shepherd *Annual Review of Sociology* 2008 34:1, 181-209.

Ray, Victor. 2019. "A Theory of Racialized Organizations." *American Sociological Review*, 84(1): 26-54.

Busey, Christopher L. & Chonika Coleman King. 2020. "All Around the World Same Song: Transnational Anti-Black Racism and New (and Old) Directions for Critical Race Theory in Educational Research." *Urban Education*, doi.org/10.1177/0042085920927770 **Black faculty at UF**

Carrington, Ben. 2013. The Critical Sociology of Race and Sport: The First Fifty Years. *Annual Review of Sociology* 39: 379-398.

Burk, James and Evelyn Espinoza. 2012. Race Relations Within the US Military. *Annual Review of Sociology* 38:401-422.

Harvey Wingfield, Adia and Renée S. Alston. 2013. "Maintaining Hierarchies in Predominantly White Organizations: A Theory of Racial Tasks." *American Behavioral Scientist*, 58(2): 274-287.

Lewis, Amanda and John Diamond. 2015. *Despite the Best Intentions: How Racial Inequality Thrives in Good Schools*. Oxford University Press.

Gaddis, Michael. 2015. "Discrimination in the Credential Society: An Audit Study of Race and College Selectivity in the Labor Market." *Social Forces*, 93(4): 1451-1479.

Darity Jr, William, and Darrick Hamilton. 2012. "Bold Policies for Economic Justice." *The Review of Black Political Economy* 39, no. 1: 79-85.

Pager, Devah, Bonikowski, B., and B. Western. 2009. "Discrimination in a low-wage labor market: A Field Experiment." *American Sociological Review*, 74(5): 777-799.

Pedulla, David S., and Devah Pager. 2019. "Race and Networks in the Job Search Process." *American Sociological Review*, 84(6), 983-1012.

Seamster, Louise, & Raphael Charron-Chenier. 2017. "Predatory Inclusion and Education Debt: Rethinking the Racial Wealth Gap." *Social Currents*, 4(3): 199-207

Tomaskovic-Devey, D., Catherine Zimmer, Kevin Stainback, Corre Robinson, Tiffany Taylor & Tricia McTague. 2006. "Documenting Desegregation: Segregation in American

Workplaces by Race, Ethnicity, and Sex, 1966-2003. "American Sociological Review, 71 (August) 565-588.

Shedd, Carla. 2015. *Unequal City: Race, Schools, and Perceptions of Injustice*. Russel Sage Foundation.

Rugh, Jacob S., Albright, Len, Massey, Douglas S. 2015. "Race, Space, and Cumulative Disadvantage: A Case Study of the Subprime Lending Collapse." *Social Problems*, 62(2): 186-218.

Oliver, Melvin L., Shapiro, Thomas M. 2006. *Black Wealth/White Wealth: A New Perspective on Racial Inequality*. New York: Routledge.

Flippen, Chenoa. 2004. "Unequal Returns to Housing Investments? A Study of Real Housing Appreciation among Black, White, and Hispanic Households." *Social Forces*, 82(4): 1523-1551.

Korver-Glenn, Elizabeth. 2018. "Compounding Inequalities: How Racial Stereotypes and Discrimination Accumulate across the Stages of Housing Exchange." *American Sociological Review*, 83(4): 627-656.

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